

**SECTION A [18 Marks]**  
Answer **all** the questions

**Question I**

1. Describe the Three Turnings of the Wheel of Dharma and their contributions to Buddhist beliefs and practices. **[3]**

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2. Explain how preserving intangible heritage contributes to Bhutan's cultural identity. **[6]**

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## Question II

1. Describe the impact of the Indo-Bhutan Treaty of 1949 on relations between Bhutan and India. **[3]**

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2. How important it was for Bhutan to join the United Nation to strengthen its sovereignty. **[6]**

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**SECTION B [18 Marks]**  
Answer **all** the questions

**Question III**

1. Explain why the principles of the Silken Knot and Golden Yoke were important in shaping Bhutanese governance. **[6]**

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2. Explain why centralisation was a key feature during the reign of Druk Gyalpo Ugyen Wangchuck? **[6]**

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3. Explain why Terton Pema Lingpa was important in shaping Bhutan's cultural identity? **[6]**

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### SECTION C [24 Marks]

Answer **all** the questions

#### Question IV

1. Analyse the relationship between Gross National Happiness and economic development. **[12]**

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2. Explain why His Majesty Druk Gyalpo Jigme Khesar Namgyel Wangchuck is widely regarded as the 'People's King'. **[12]**

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[illegible]

3. Assess the view that the adoption of the Constitution in 2008 was a turning point in history of Bhutan. [12]

[illegible]

[illegible]